



Introduction to JavaFX

A rich client platform for all screens

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Introduction to JavaFX

- JavaFX is the next generation client stack for the Java Platform
 - > Consumer & Enterprise
 - > Consistent cross-device API and development model
- Designed for high performance graphics on desktop, mobile, tv
 - > Leverages OpenGL, Direct3D, SSE3 when possible on any target device
 - > Ground-up rewrite of fonts, image handling, rasterization
- Designed for multi-language support
 - > Java
 - > JavaFX Script
 - > more...

Outline

- JavaFX Script – a new programming language
- JavaFX scene graph
- User interface controls
- Styling
- Charts
- Layout
- Developer tools

What is JavaFX Script?

“DSL for the care and feeding of the Scenegraph”

Null Pointer-less Language

Expression Language

Object Oriented

JVM Language

Strongly Typed

Type Inference

Javascript / Scala like syntax

Why A New Language?

- A programming language is not about telling the computer what to do, but instead is about expressing the programmer's intent.
- A programming language needs to embody new, higher-level concepts and to abstract away irrelevant detail. (Brooks 1993, HOPL-II keynote)
- JavaFX Script is tightly integrated with, and works extremely effectively with the JavaFX runtime and scenegraph
- *It's fun!*

```
println("Hello, world!")
```

```
def PI = 3.14159265;
```

```
var name = "Richard";
```



```
var name:String;  
name = "Richard";
```

Data Types

- Primitive types from Java:
 - > Boolean, Integer, Long, String, ...
 - > New: string interpolation expressions
 - `println("The value of x is {x}");`
- Object references (similar to Java)
- Number
- Duration
- Sequences

Sequences

- An ordered collection of objects
- Sequences are flat — they do not nest
- A sequence cannot be null (but it can be empty)

```
var numbers = [3, 1, 4, 1, 5];  
insert [9, 2, 6] into numbers;  
delete numbers[2];
```

Expressions, For-Loops, and Sequences

- Every “statement” is actually an expression that has a value

```
var b = if (a >= 0) a else -a;
```

- The value of a for-loop is a sequence of values from its body

```
for (x in [1..5]) {  
    x * x  
}
```

```
[1, 4, 9, 16, 25]
```

Classes, Mixins, and APIs

- Classes are normal classes similar to Java classes
- Mixin classes like Java interfaces
 - > Can include function implementations
 - > Can include variable declarations and initial values
- Extending classes
 - > At most one normal superclass
 - > Arbitrary number of mixin classes

Object Literals

- Concise “declarative” syntax for object creation
- A series of `variable:initial-value` pairs
- Can be used on public and `public-init` variables
- Can be nested arbitrarily
 - > Useful for creating scene graph structures

```
var rect = Rectangle {  
    x: 10  
    y: 20  
    width: 30  
    height: 40  
}
```

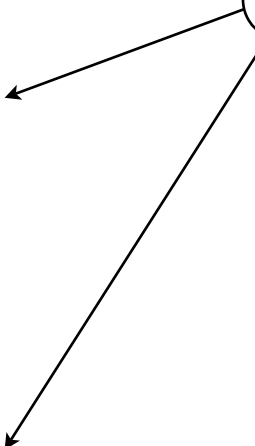
Object Literals and Binding

```
var leftMargin = 472;
```

```
var r1 = Rectangle {  
    x: bind leftMargin  
    ...  
};
```

```
var r2 = Rectangle {  
    x: bind leftMargin  
    ...  
}
```

when leftMargin
changes the x-value
of both Rectangles
changes



JavaFX Library API Style

- The x, y, width, height variables on Rectangle are public!
 - > What about encapsulation? Enforcing invariants?
- No getters
 - > Variables can be **public-read**
- No setters
 - > Variables are public and have a **trigger**
- No constructors
 - > Variables are **public-init** allowing use in object literals
- Few listeners and callbacks
 - > State variables exposed (public, public-init, or public-read)
 - > This allows binding on them

Binds and Triggers

```
public var x1;  
public var x2;  
public-read var width = bind x2 - x1;
```

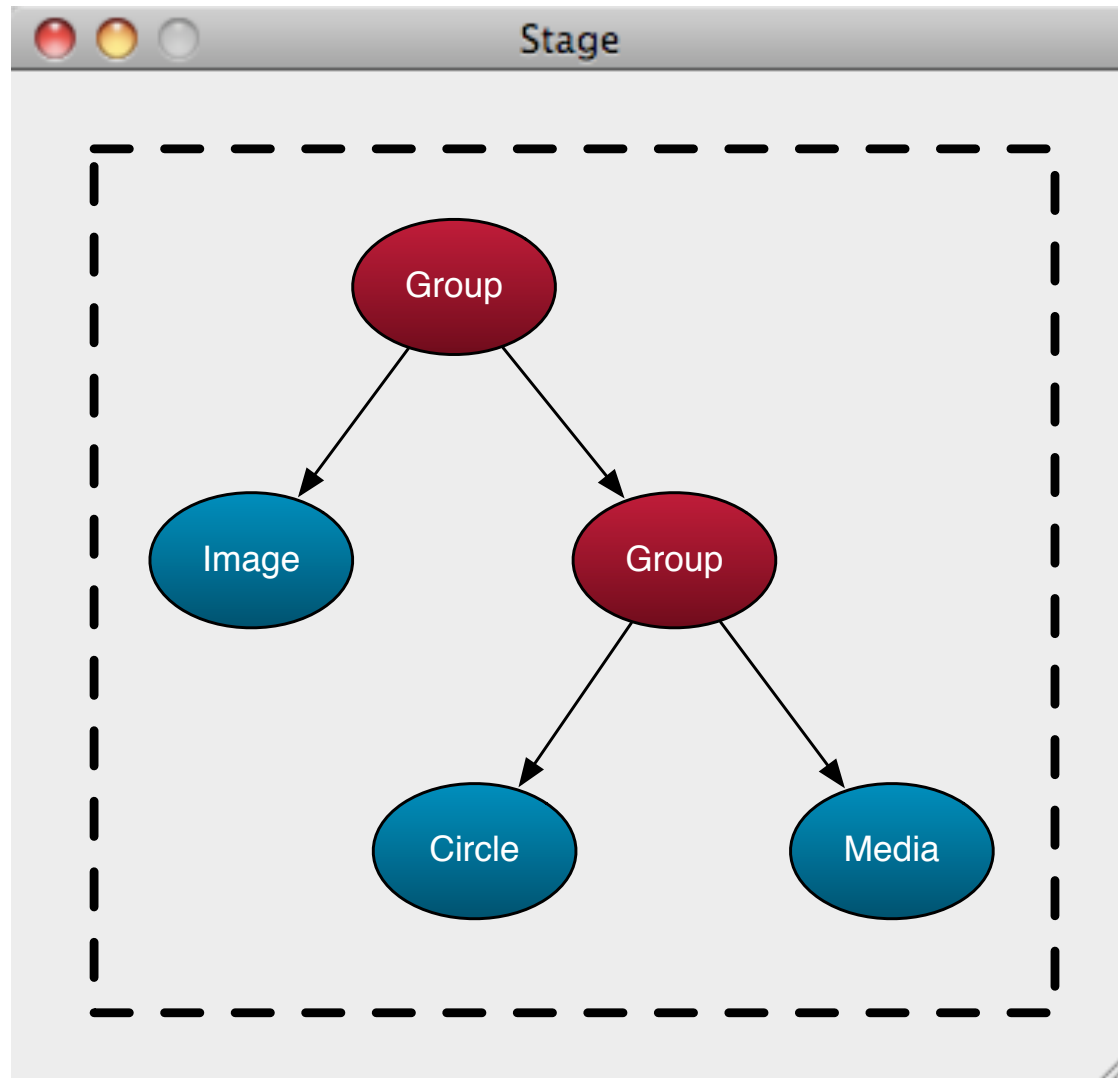
```
public var radius = 10 on replace {  
    diameter = 2 * radius  
}
```

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- **JavaFX scene graph**
- User interface controls
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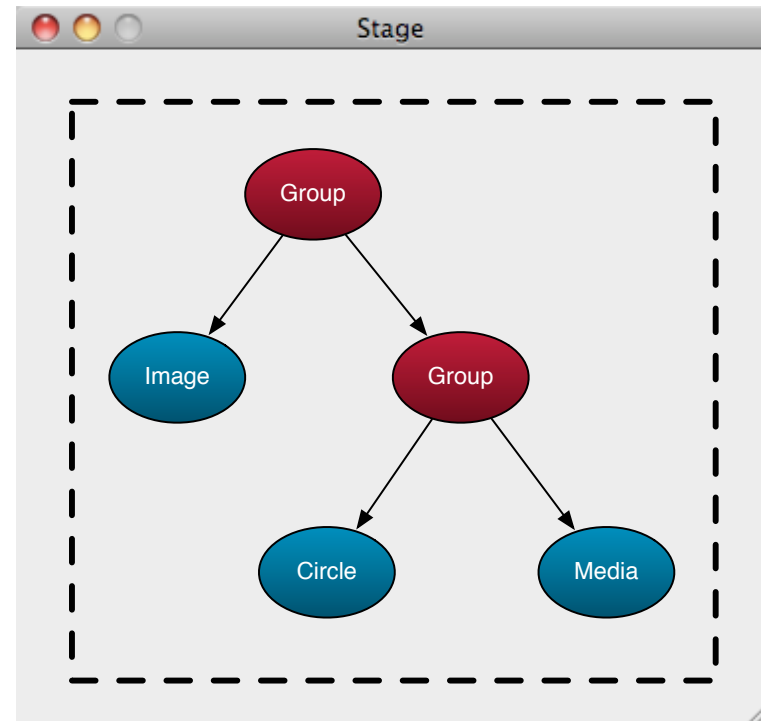
Scenegraph

- Data structure which represents all visual elements
- Easily reference any visual element in the app and manipulate it
- Comprised of Nodes
 - > Leaf Nodes (shapes, images, text, etc)
 - > Parent Nodes (Groups, Containers, etc)



Scenegraph Sample

```
Group {
  content: [
    ImageView { }
    Group {
      content: [
        Circle { },
        MediaView { }
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```



Nodes

- Group
- CustomNode
- Container
- Control
- Line
- Path
- Rectangle
- ImageView
- MediaView
- Text
- more...

ImageView

- Image represents an in-memory bitmap
 - > loaded via URL, from jar
- ImageView Node contains an Image
- Both ImageView and Image can scale
 - > Preserve ratio
 - > Fit within a specific width/height

Text Node

- `x, y, TextOrigin`
- Fonts can be specified on `Text`
- Supports multiline text
- By default, text positioned such that `(x, y)` is left baseline

(0, -10)

(0, 0)

Example

Effects

- Any Node can have an Effect
- Many standard built in
 - > Blend modes
 - > Bloom
 - > DisplacementMap
 - > DropShadow
 - > ColorAdjust
 - > BoxBlur
 - > Glow
 - > Reflection
 - > InnerShadow
 - > more...

Media

- JavaFX supports both visual and audio media
- Cross platform JavaFX Media file (fxm, mp3)
- Also plays native formats (mov, wmv)
- Media class represents a media file
- MediaPlayer plays a Media file
- MediaView is the Node which displays the Media

Animation

- Animation is a key feature of every rich graphics application platform
- There are two supported animation types in JavaFX
 - > Keyframe animations
 - > Transitions

KeyFrame Animation

- KeyFrame: specifies that a variable should have...
 - > a particular value
 - > at a particular time
- Timeline
 - > Modifies values of variables specified by KeyFrames
 - > Doesn't necessarily do any animation itself
- How is animation actually done?
 - > Arrange for a KeyFrame to modify an interesting Node variable
 - x, rotate, opacity, fill, ...

KeyFrame Animation Setup

```
var text = Text {  
    x: 50  
    y: 80  
    content: "Hello, world!"  
    rotate: 30  
}  
  
Timeline {  
    keyFrames: at (4s) { text.rotate => 210.0 }  
}.play();
```

Transitions

- Predefined, single-purpose animations
 - > Fade, Path, Pause, Rotate, Scale, Translate
 - > Can specify **to**, **from**, and **by** values
- Container transitions:
 - > Parallel, Sequential
 - > Can be nested arbitrarily

DEMO – Simple Scene Graph

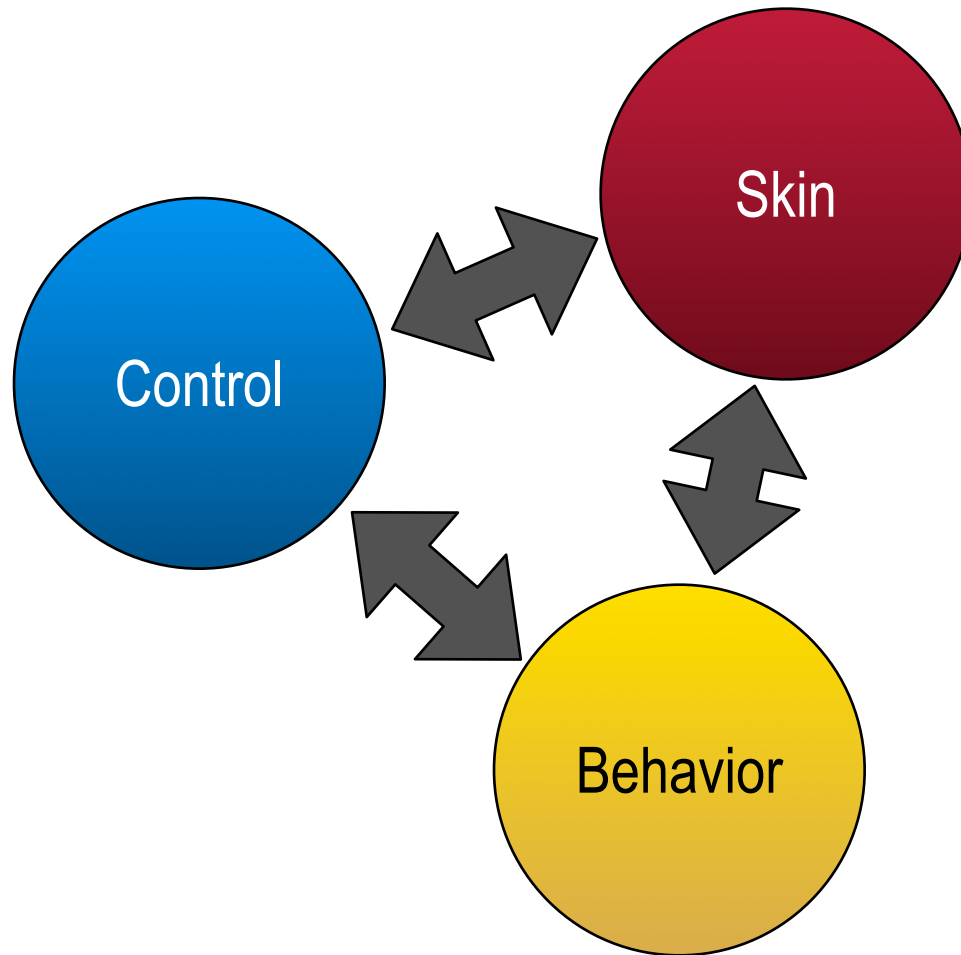
Outline

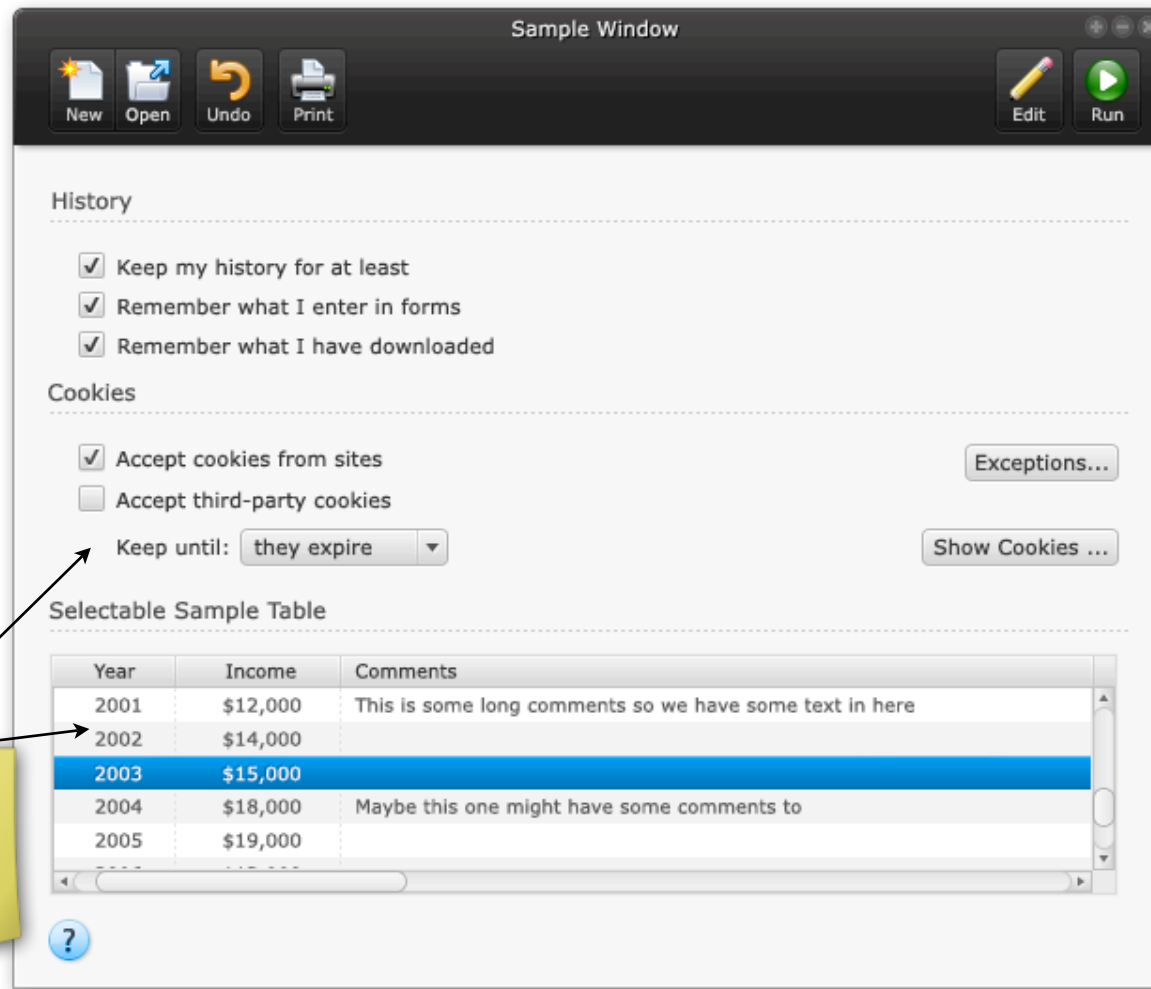
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JavaFX UI Controls

- Simple
- Useful
- Rich

Architecture





Dark color buttons on toolbar

Light color controls on almost white background

Controls in JavaFX

- Button
- ToggleButton
- RadioButton
- CheckBox
- Slider
- Label
- ScrollBar
- Hyperlink
- ProgressIndicator
- ProgressBar
- TextBox
- ListView
- TreeView
- PasswordBox
- ChoiceButton
- MenuButton
- SplitMenuButton
- Menus
- ToolBar
- ScrollView
- Multiline TextBox
- Horizontal ListView
- Popup
- Tooltip

Button

- `action: function()`
- Example:

```
Button {  
    text: "Cancel"  
    action: function() {  
        println("I've been clicked!");  
    }  
}
```

Progress Indicator

- progress:Number (0..1)
- progress bar is-a progress indicator
- Example:

```
var task = HttpRequest { ... }  
ProgressIndicator { progress: bind task.percentDone }
```



TextBox

- text:String
- promptText:String
- font:Font
- action:function()
- Example:

```
var t:TextBox = TextBox {  
    promptText: "Search"  
    action: function() {  
        startSearch(t.text);  
        t.text = "";  
    }  
}
```


Multiline TextBox

- columns:Integer
- lines:Integer
- multiline:Boolean
- Example:

```
var t:TextBox = TextBox {  
    columns: 30  
    lines: 10  
    multiline: true  
}
```

List View

- Horizontal or Vertical
- Massively Scalable
- Custom Cells
- Dynamically variable row height
- Example:

```
ListView {  
    items: ["Apples", "Oranges", "Bananas"]  
    cellMaker: function() {  
        ListCell { ... }  
    }  
}
```

DEMO – UI Controls

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Styling

- Easy and Powerful (CSS)
- Highly Customized (fxz)
- Complete Control (code)

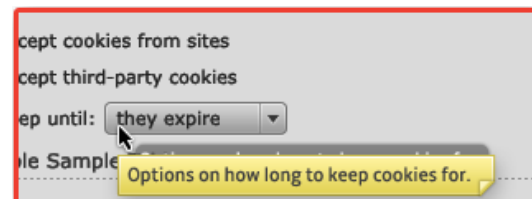
Styling

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Styling

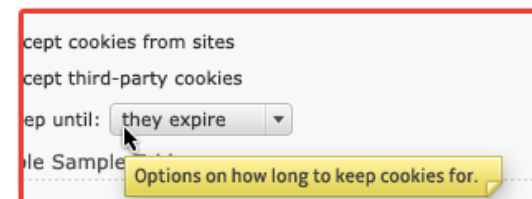
```
Scene {
    base-color: #646464
}

Tooltip {
    background-color: yellow;
    cursor: hand
}
```



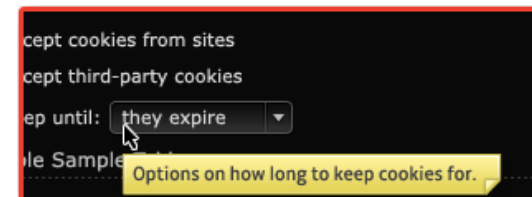
```
Scene {
    base-color: #CBCBCB
}

Tooltip {
    background-color: yellow;
    cursor: hand
}
```



```
Scene {
    base-color: #111111
}

Tooltip {
    background-color: yellow;
    cursor: hand
}
```



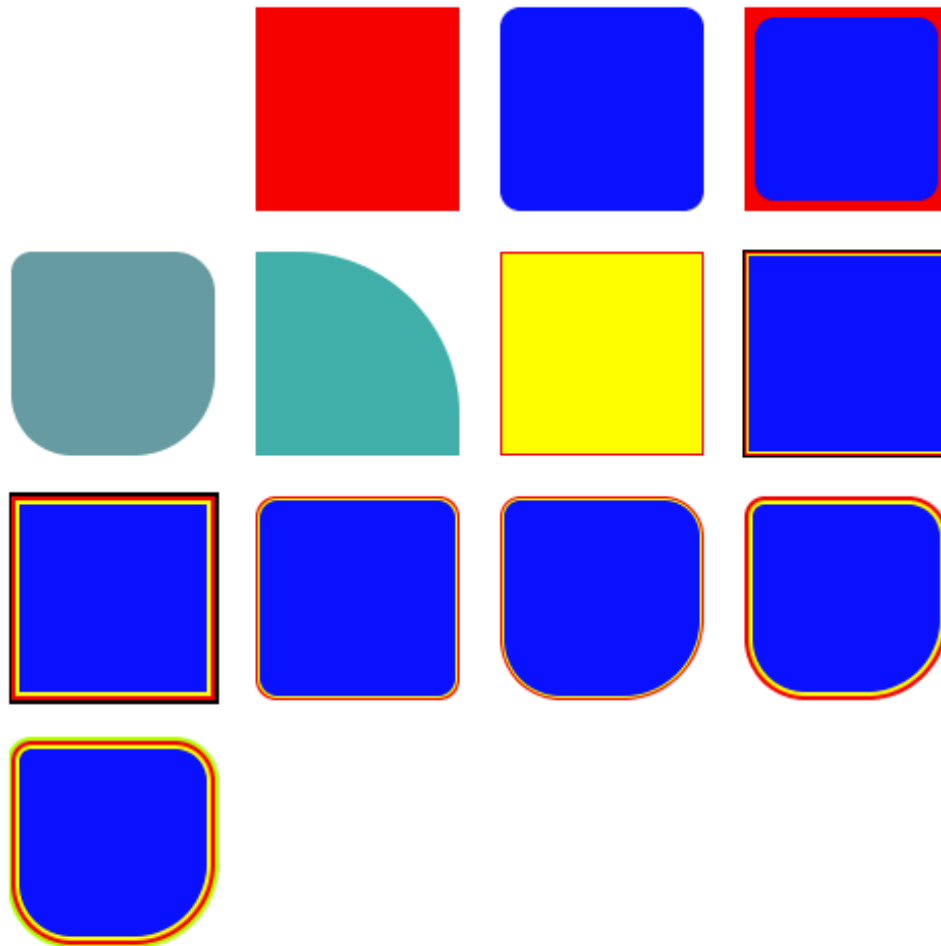
Styling

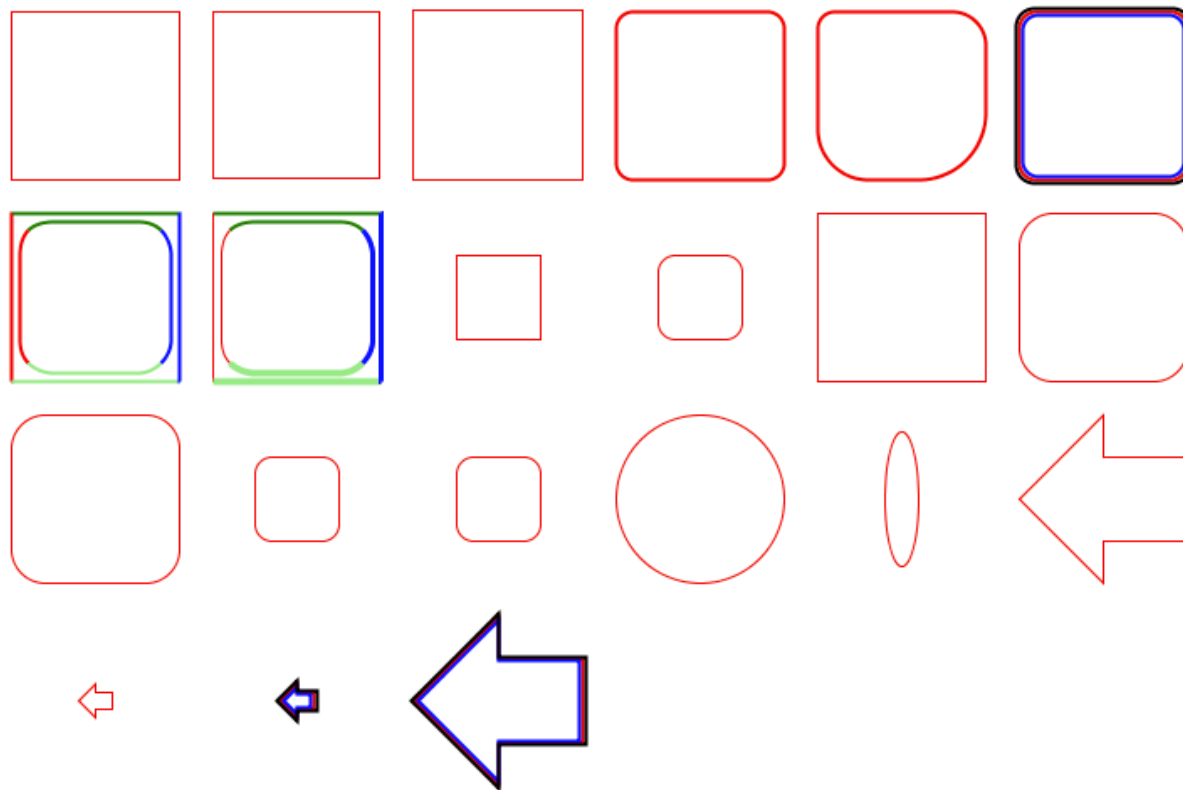
- CSS is our strategy for styling
- Caspian is our default CSS stylesheet
- CSS is fast, and works on mobile, desktop, and tv
- Stick to the spirit of HTML CSS
 - > but do not be bound by it

Styling

- Break control skins in styleable parts
- In some ways similar to HTML CSS's Box
- Rectangle with independently rounded corners
 - > or any arbitrary path
- Can have multiple
 - > background fills
 - > background images
 - > border strokes
 - > border images

Styling

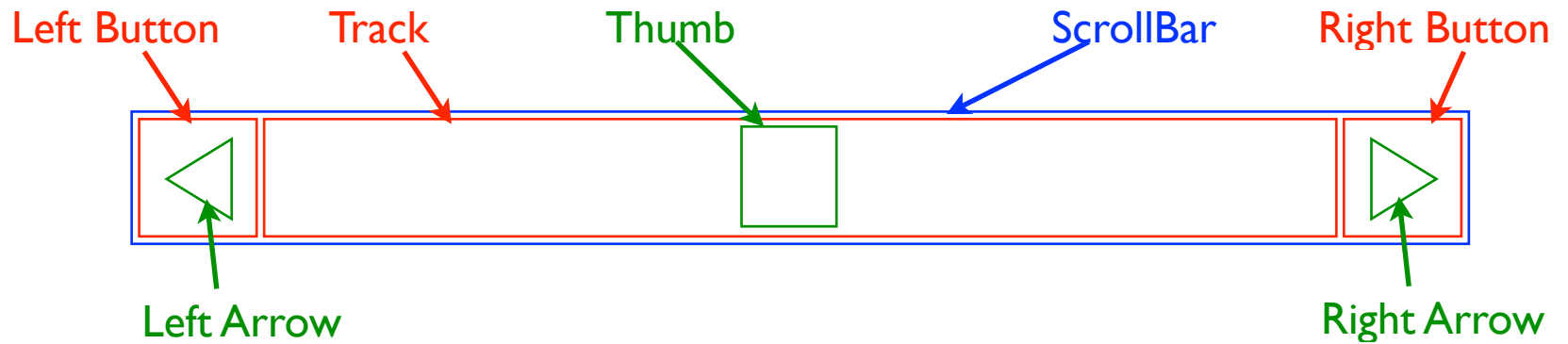




Cancel

A diagram showing the word "Cancel" centered within a red rectangular border. Four blue double-headed arrows indicate the padding: "Padding Top" above, "Padding Bottom" below, "Padding Left" to the left, and "Padding Right" to the right.

Add fill



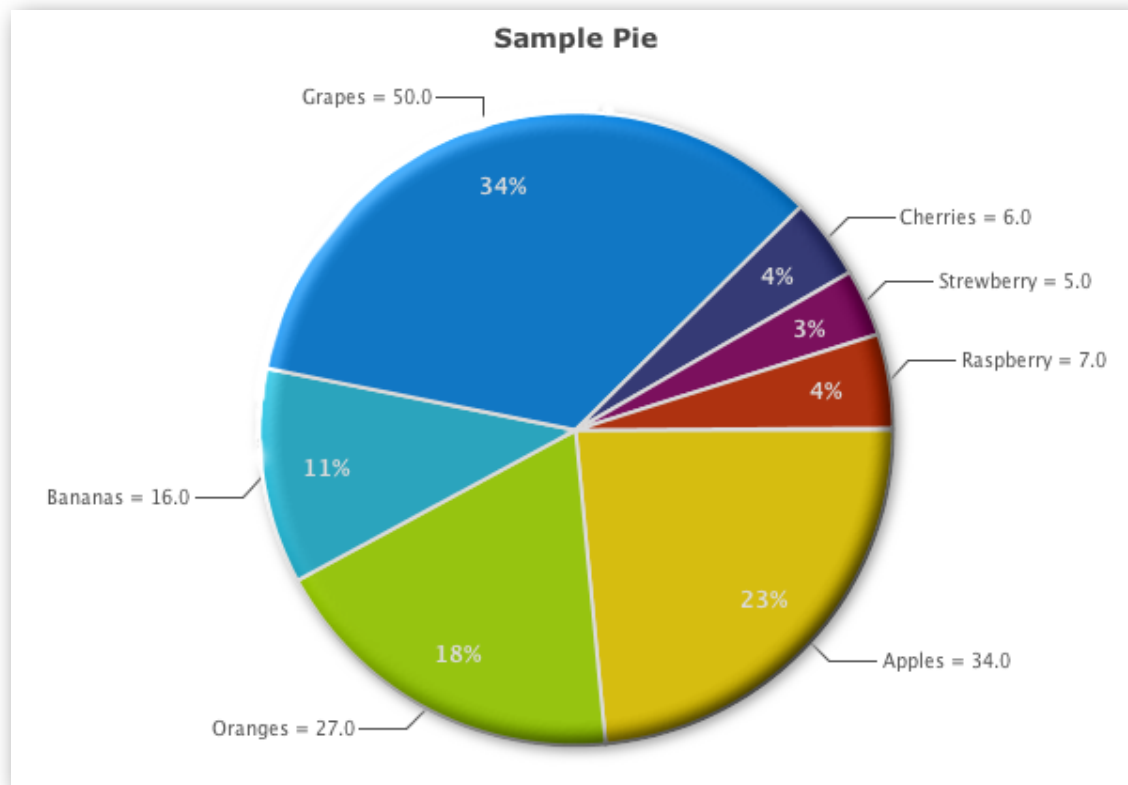
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Charts

- A basic set of charts for everyday use
 - > Simple
 - > Customizable
- To provide tools to help you build your own charts

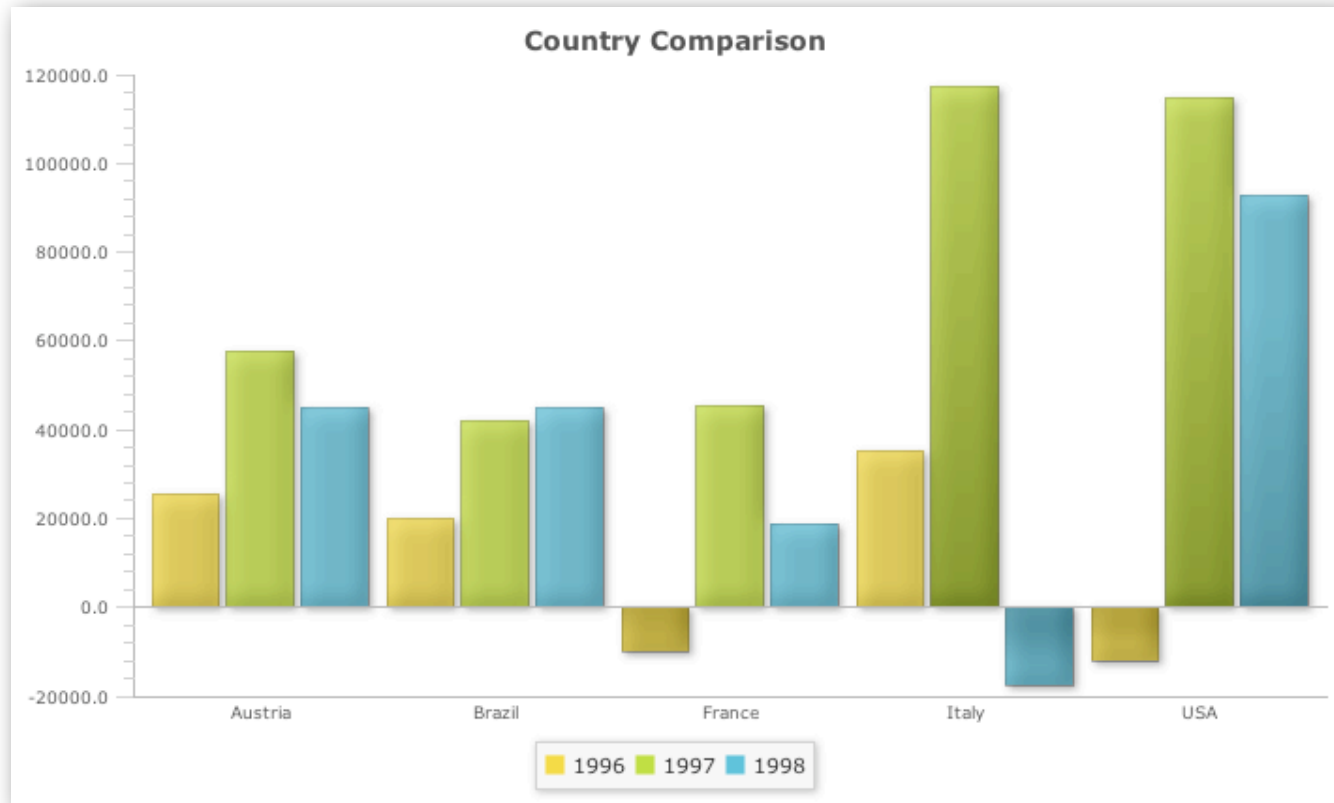
Pie Chart



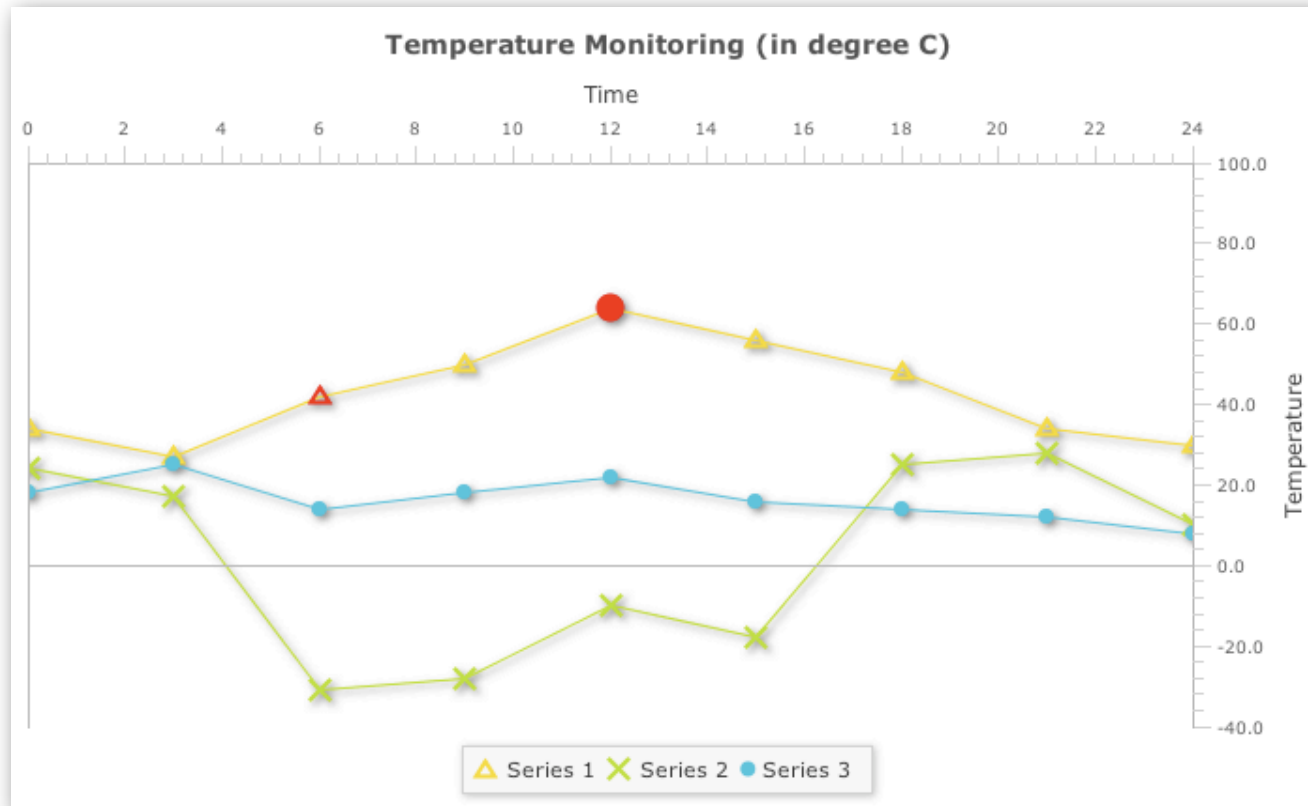
Sample Pie

```
PieChart {  
    title: "Sample Pie"  
    data: [  
        PieChart.Data {  
            label: "Apples" value: 34  
            action: function(){ Alert.inform("Clicked") }  
        },  
        PieChart.Data { label: "Oranges" value: 27 },  
        PieChart.Data { label: "Bananas" value: 16 },  
        PieChart.Data { label: "Grapes" value: 50 },  
        PieChart.Data { label: "Cherries" value: 6 },  
        PieChart.Data { label: "Strawberry" value: 5 },  
        PieChart.Data { label: "Raspberry" value: 7 }  
    ]  
}
```

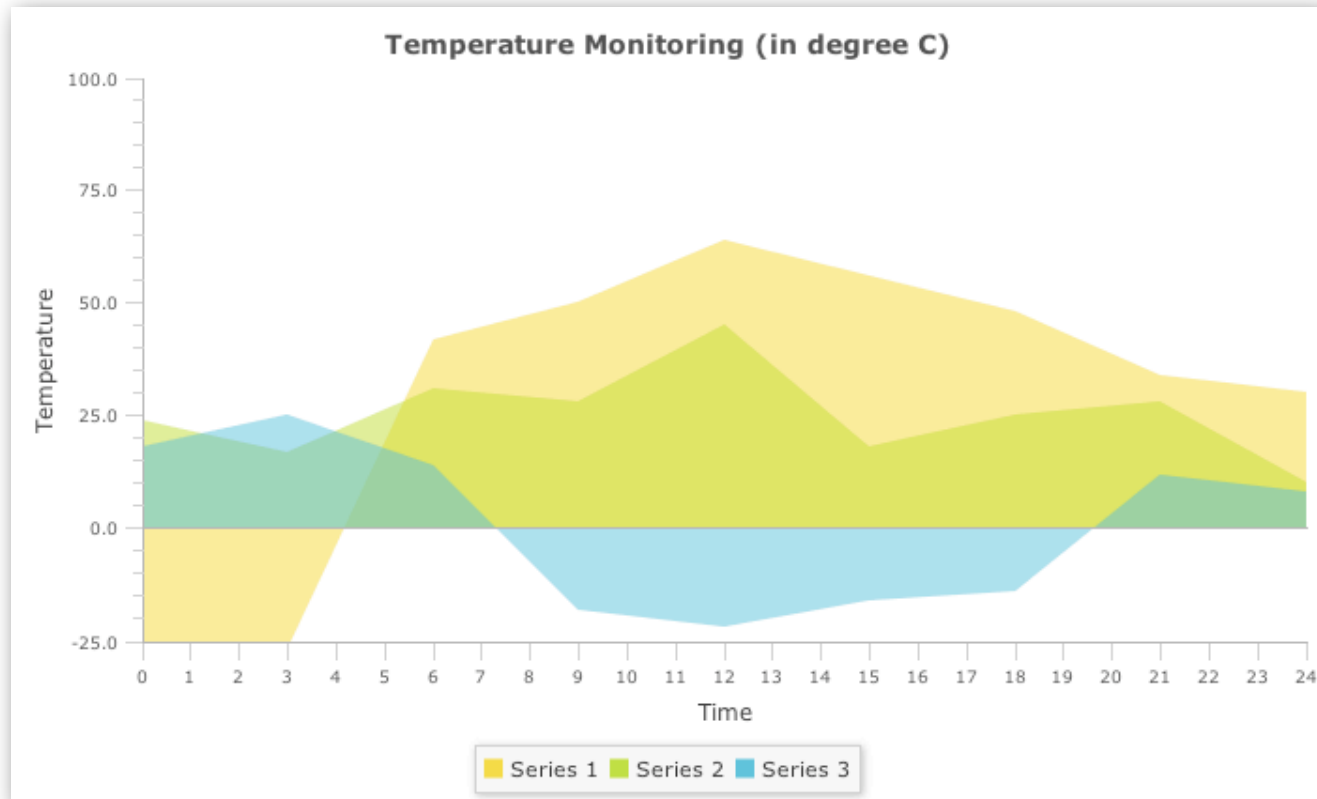
Bar Chart



Line Chart



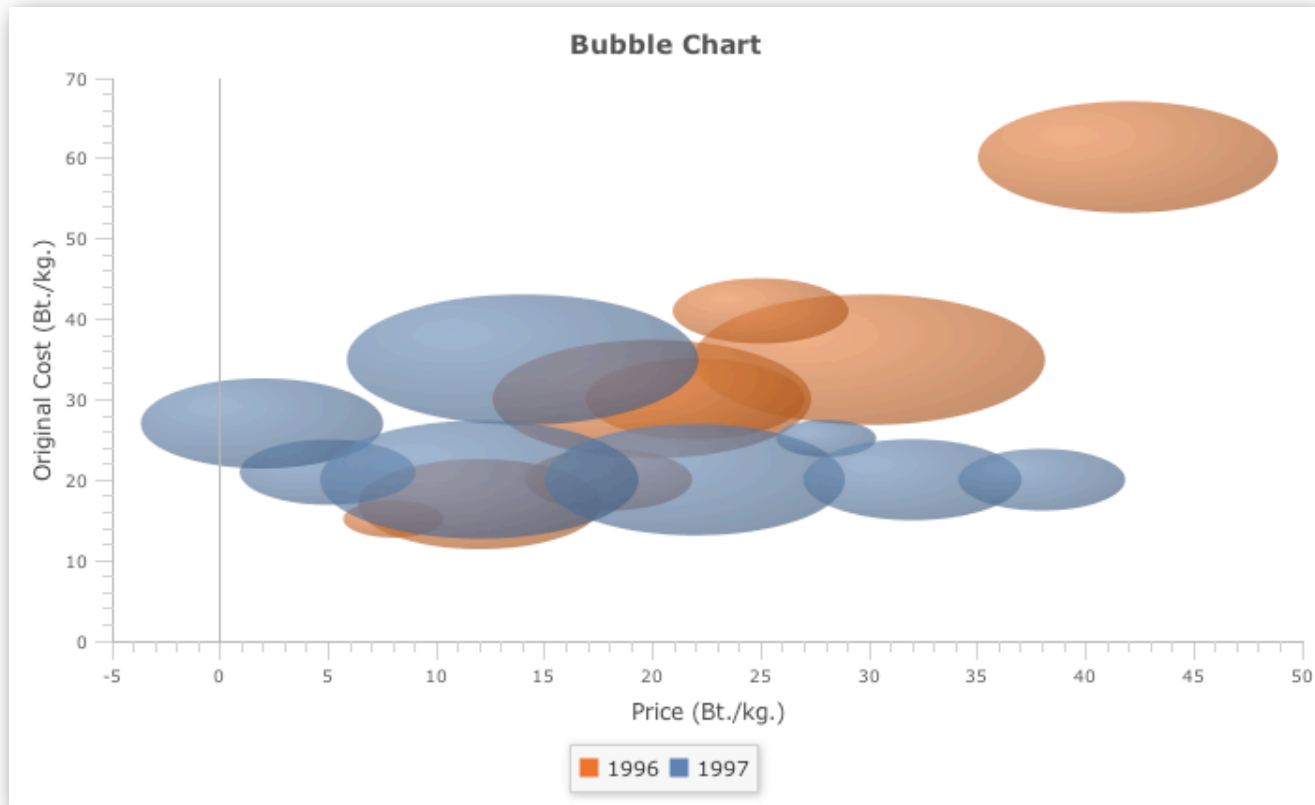
Area Chart



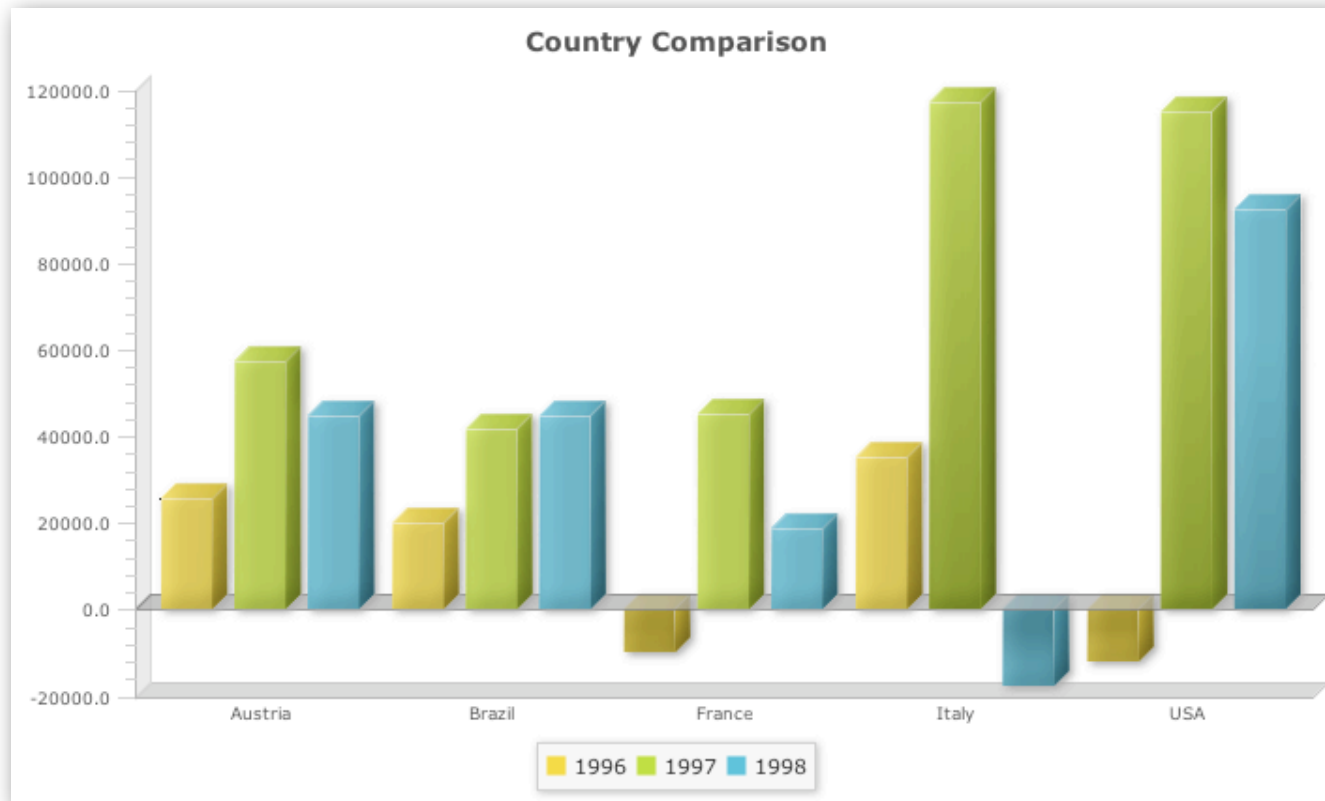
Scatter Chart



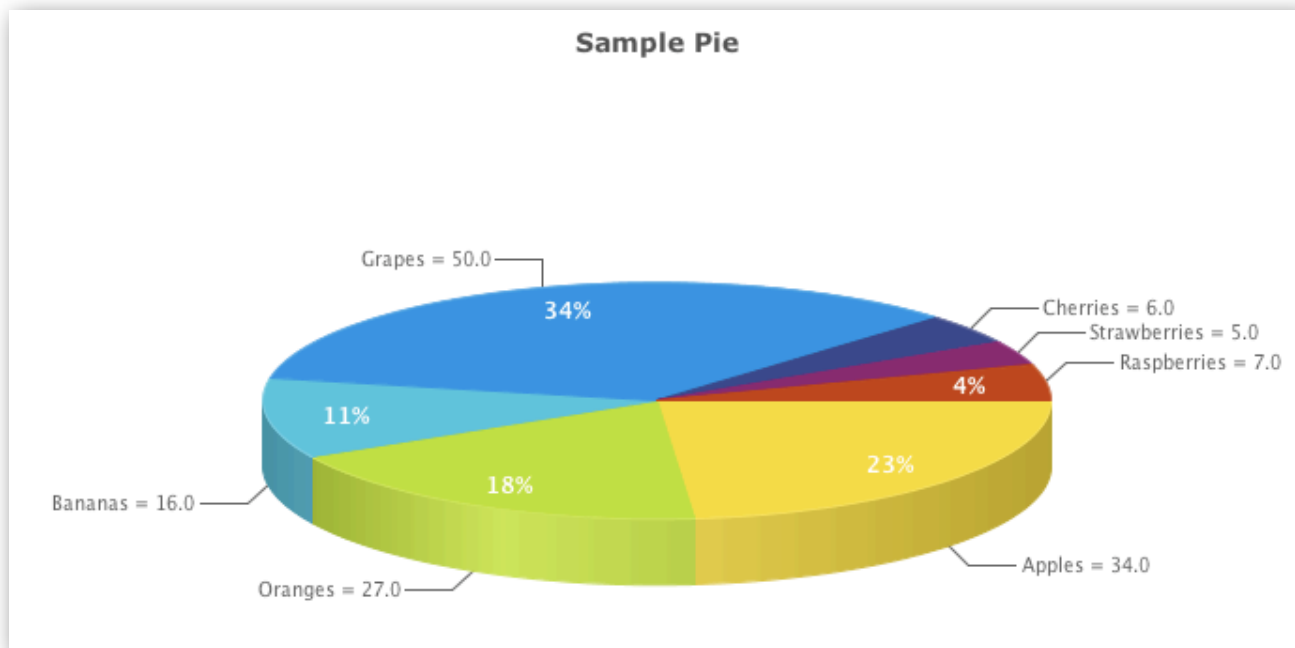
Bubble Chart



3D Bar Chart



3D Pie Chart



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Layout Containers

- Container-based layout
- Container is-a Node
- Built-in Containers in 1.2
 - > Stack: stack all content nodes on top of each other
 - > HBox: lay out content horizontally
 - > VBox: lay out content vertically
 - > Flow: layout out content either horizontally or vertically and line wrap
 - > Panel: Customizable layout container

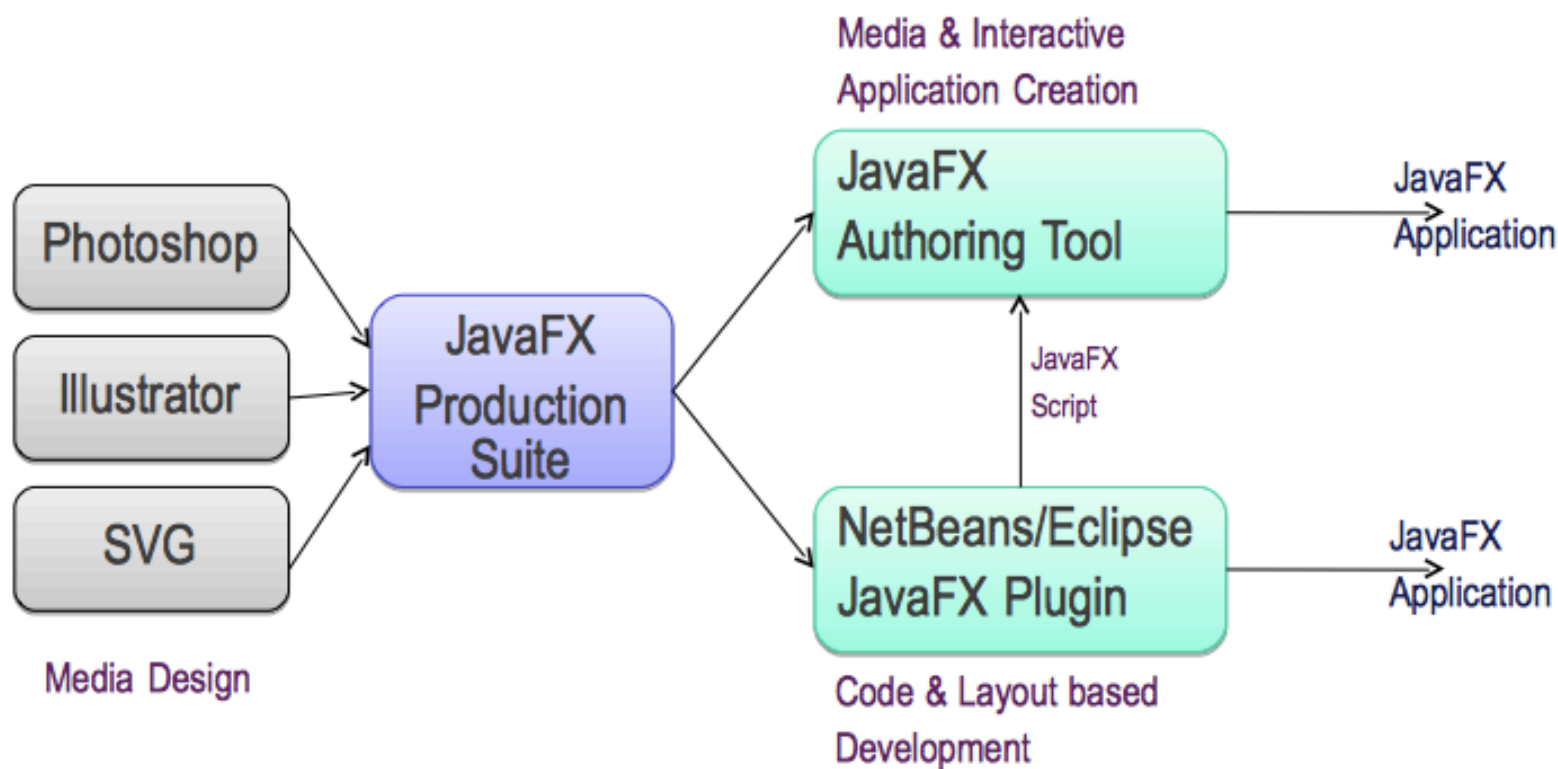
Flow Sample

```
Flow {  
    width: 800  
    height: 600  
    content: for (img in images) {  
        ImageView { image: img }  
    }  
}
```

Developer Tools

- NetBeans with JavaFX plug-in
 - > Syntax highlighting
 - > Code completion
 - > SDK integration
- Eclipse, IntelliJ
- JavaFX Production Suite
 - > Imports artwork from content creation tools
 - > ... into the scenegraph as a Node
- JavaFX Authoring Tool
 - > Creating JavaFX Content
 - > Built completely on top of JavaFX and UI Controls

Developer-Designer Workflow



DEMO – JavaFX Production Suite

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- fxexperience.com
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 - > Browse API Documentation

Thank You!